

Erratum: Tests of a ladder of density functionals for bulk solids and surfaces [Phys. Rev. B **69**, 075102 (2004)]

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In most of the numbered equations, the symbols V and V_0 can refer either to the volume per primitive unit cell or to the volume per atom (so long as the energy is defined respectively). But Eq. (18), which gives an estimate of the zero-point anharmonic expansion (ZPAE) that must be subtracted from the experimental low-temperature lattice constant to obtain the static-lattice value, requires the volume per atom.¹ When calculating the ZPAE of Eq. (18) for a solid whose primitive cell contains two atoms (a nonmetal), we inadvertently used the volume per primitive cell. As a result, the ZPAE corrections incorporated into the parenthesized experimental lattice constants of the ten nonmetals in Table III were underestimated by a factor of 2. The revised experimental a_0 values adjusted for ZPAE appear in the following table in bold. The static-lattice constants of the other eight solids (all metals) are not changed, but we include them for completeness and ease of reference along with the experimental Debye temperatures of Refs. 66 and 67.

Solid	Θ_D , K	$a_0^{\text{expt}}(0 \text{ K})$	$a_0^{\text{expt}}(-\text{ZPAE})^a$
Li	344	3.477	3.451
Na	158	4.225	4.210
K	91	5.225	5.212
Al	428	4.032	4.020
C	2230	3.567	3.544
Si	640	5.430	5.416
SiC	1232	4.358	4.340
Ge	370	5.652	5.640
GaAs	344	5.648	5.638
NaCl	321	5.595	5.566
NaF	492	4.609	4.579
LiCl	422	5.106	5.074
LiF	732	4.010	3.964
MgO	946	4.207	4.188
Cu	343	3.603	3.596
Rh	480	3.798	3.793
Pd	274	3.881	3.877
Ag	225	4.069	4.064

^aRevised values are in bold.

This amendment affects the statistics of errors of the density-functional lattice constants for all 18 solids relative to the experimental ZPAE-corrected values (i.e., the m.e., m.a.e., and m.a.r.e. values in parentheses at the bottom of Table III). The revised statistics is as follows.

	a_0^{LSDA}	a_0^{PBE}	a_0^{PKZB}	a_0^{TPSS}
m.e. (Å)	(-0.051)	(0.070)	(0.096)	(0.056)
m.a.e. (Å)	(0.053)	(0.071)	(0.096)	(0.057)
m.a.r.e. (%)	(1.20)	(1.54)	(2.07)	(1.21)

No other results or conclusions are changed by this erratum, although the errors of LSDA for lattice constants are slightly reduced, while those for PBE, PKZB, and TPSS are slightly increased. V.N.S. and J.P.P. thank Fabien Tran for pointing out this error.

¹ A relevant discussion is footnote 10 of Chapter 23 in: N. W. Ashcroft and N. D. Mermin, *Solid State Physics* (Holt, Rinehart, and Winston, New York, 1976).